WriteAPrisoner.com's Self-Help Series

REPAIRING REPUTATION AND RESTORING RIGHTS

For Individuals Who Want To Improve Reputation and Status

Having been incarcerated can certainly come with a stigma. We can pretend it's not there, but we know it is. Employers, neighbors, even family members can look down their noses at people previously arrested and incarcerated. Be that as it may, it is also a new day in America. Mass incarceration and mass arrests have affected so many citizens today that the former stigma associated with incarceration is simply not as powerful as it used to be. Just about everyone in the U.S. has now experienced having a loved one or family member who has been incarcerated, so the stigma is not what it once was.

In fact, one major campaign, 'Ban the Box', has been successful in 18 states and is gaining momentum. 'Ban the Box' asks employers to remove the check box from job applications asking if applicants have ever been incarcerated. Even President Obama directed federal agencies to "ban the box" on federal job applications.

Coming home, being gainfully employed, and never returning to prison are certainly ideal ways to rebuild your life and reputation. This guide will walk you through some other options that may be available to you. You may have more opportunities than you realize!

Record Sealing Record sealing is the process of removing from general review all records associated with a court case. However, the records do not typically completely vanish and may still be reviewed under restricted circumstances;

in most instances, it requires a court order to unseal records once they are sealed. Many states do order records to be destroyed after they are sealed. Once a record is sealed, in some states, the contents are legally considered never to have occurred and are not acknowledged by the state.

Laws pertaining to sealing a record vary greatly from state to state. If you are interested in pursuing the act of sealing your record, you don't necessarily need an attorney. However, like most legal proceedings, it is advised. In some cases legal professionals such as paralegals will offer their assistance with this at a discounted rate from that of an attorney. You must verify that you are eligible for record sealing before beginning the process. Requirements vary from state to state. "Based on reports of recruiters and HR professionals surveyed, the United States appears to have the greatest number of companies with corporate policies requiring online reputational checks."

http://www.job-hunt.org/guides/DPD_Online-Reputation-Research_overview.pdf

Expungement Having your record expunged is typically more effective than just having it sealed. Once a record has been expunged, it

essentially can be stated that the expunged incident did not occur. There are some limitations to this rule depending on which state you reside in. In some states, you must seal a record (see above) before you are eligible for expungement. Just as with record sealing, you may want to employ the services of an attorney or legal professional to help you apply.

Mugshot Sites A new and somewhat unfortunate trend is the rise of mugshot websites. These sites typically take all public arrest information programmatically from official online record sources, including booking photos, charges, addresses, and other information associated with an arrest and make it public for people to find said record on a search engine. Additionally, these sites are very good at search engine optimization. This means when people search your name *WriteAPrisoner.com's Self-Help Series: Repairing Reputation and Restoring Rights Page* **1** of **6**



and you have past arrests, these sites tend to rank very well in the results. For a hefty fee, the website will usually offer to remove your posting, usually between \$40 and \$400. However, it doesn't prevent another website from doing the exact same thing. This can make it incredibly difficult for anyone with even an arrest (regardless of the outcome in court) to ever move past the incident. Paying for the removal of your information is an option you may elect to use. Reports are often mixed with doing this. It is also worth noting that this practice is currently under litigation in multiple courts and may possibly be ended by future rulings.

Federal Pardons The President of the United States can grant pardons for all federal offenses, excluding impeachment. Generally speaking, applications for pardons are referred for review and non-binding recommendation by the Office of the Pardon Attorney, an official of the United States Department of Justice.

The application for a presidential pardon can be downloaded at the following URL: www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/pardon/legacy/2007/06/12/commutation_form.pdf

Applications also be requested by mail:

Office of the Pardon Attorney 145 N Street N.E. Room 5E.508 Washington, DC 20530

Additional Resource! If you need letter-writing tips, our Writing a Professional Letter Self-help Guide is a great resource.

your

SEND A SELF-ADDRESSED STAMPED ENVELOPE TO*: WriteAPrisoner.com Writing a Professional Letter Self-help P.O. Box 10 Edgewater, FL 32132 USA * Prison staff or pen-pals can also print this guide at http://www.writeaprisoner.com/self-help

State Pardons/Clemency While the President presides over pardons for federal offenses, the individual governors in each state ultimately preside over state offenses. Some states have a board of pardons, while others are overseen by the parole board, and some directly by the Governor's office. For information on obtaining an application for a state pardon, you would need to write your respective governor's office and ask for one. Don't plead your case in your initial letter. Simply state that you would like an application, and provide a self-addressed stamped envelope if possible. The individual options for each state should be listed in the application sent to you. The address for each state is as follows:

Alabama

The Alabama Board of Pardons and Paroles PO Box 302405 Montgomery, AL 36130-2405

Alaska

Parole Board 550 West 7th Avenue, Suite 1800 Anchorage, AK 99501-3570

Arizona

Arizona Board of Executive Clemency 1645 West Jefferson, Suite 101 Phoenix, AZ 85007

Arkansas

Arkansas Parole Board Two Union National Plaza Bldg. 105 W. Capitol Avenue, Suite 500 Little Rock, AR 72201

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California

Governor's Office State Capitol Attention: Legal Affairs Sacramento, CA 95814

Colorado

State of Colorado Executive Chambers 136 State Capitol Denver, CO 80203-1792

Connecticut Connecticut Board of Pardons and Paroles 55 West Main Street Waterbury, CT 06702

Delaware

Kent County Courthouse Courtroom 1 (unless otherwise notified) 414 Federal Street Dover, DE 19901

Florida The Office of Executive Clemency Florida Commission on Offender Review 4070 Esplanade Way Tallahassee, FL 32399-2450

Georgia

State Board of Pardons and Paroles 2 Martin Luther King, Jr. Drive SE Suite 458, Balcony Level, East Tower Atlanta, GA 30334-4909

Hawaii

The Governor of Hawaii State Capitol, 5th Floor Honolulu, HI 96813

Idaho Commission of Pardons and Parole P.O. Box 83720 Statehouse Mail Boise, ID 83720-1807

Illinois Illinois Prisoner Review Board 319 East Madison Street, Suite A Springfield, IL 62701

Indiana

Indiana Government Center – South Room E321 302 W. Washington Street Indianapolis, IN 46204-2278

lowa

Iowa Board of Parole 510 E 12th Street Suite 3 Des Moines, IA 50319

Kansas

Kansas Department of Corrections ATTN: Prisoner Review Board 714 SW Jackson, Suite 300 Topeka, KS 66603

Kentucky

Office of the Governor 700 Capitol Avenue Frankfort, KY 4060

Louisiana Louisiana Board of Pardons and Parole P.O. Box 94304 Baton Rouge, LA 70804

Maine

State of Maine Governor's Board on Executive Clemency 111 State House Station Augusta, ME 04333

Maryland Maryland Parole Commission 6776 Reisterstown Road Baltimore, MD 21215-2314

Massachusetts Executive Clemency Coordinator Executive Clemency Unit 12 Mercer Road Natick, MA 01760

Michigan Office of the Parole Board Pardons and Commutations Coordinator Post Office Box 30003 Lansing, MI 48909

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Minnesota Board of Pardons 1450 Energy Park Drive Suite 200 St. Paul, MN 55108

Mississippi State of Mississippi Parole Board 660 North Street Suite 100A Jackson, MS 39202

Missouri Department of Corrections Missouri Board of Probation and Parole P.O. Box 236 Jefferson City, MO 65102

Montana State of Montana Board of Parson and Parole 1002 Hollenbeck Road Deer Lodge, MT 59722

Nebraska Board of Pardons P.O. Box 94754 Lincoln, NE 68509-4754

Nevada Nevada Board of Pardons Commissioners 1677 Old Hot Springs Road, Suite A Carson City, NV 89706

New Hampshire Department of Justice 33 Capitol Street Concord, NH 03301

New Jersey New Jersey State Parole Board Attn: Clemency Unit P.O. Box 862 Trenton, NJ 08625

New Mexico Office of the Governor Attn: Pardons State Capitol Building, Suite 400 Santa Fe, NM 87501

New York

New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision Executive Clemency Bureau The Harriman State Campus – Building 2 1220 Washington Avenue Albany, NY 12226-2050

North Carolina Governor's Clemency Office 4294 Mail Service Center Raleigh, NC 27699-4294

North Dakota Clerk, Pardon Advisory Board Division of Adult Services P.O. Box 1898 Bismarck, ND 58502-1898

Ohio Ohio Parole Board 770 West Broad Street Columbus, OH 43222

Oklahoma Oklahoma Pardon and Parole Board P.O. Box 53448 Oklahoma City, OK 73152

Oregon Governor of Oregon 900 Court Street NE Salem, OR 97301-4047

Pennsylvania Board of Pardons 333 Market Street 15th Floor Harrisburg, PA 17126

Rhode Island Office of the Governor 82 Smith Street Providence, RI 02903

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South Carolina Division of Legal Services Attn: Pardon Application Processing 2221 Devine Street, Suite 600 P.O. Box 50666 Columbia, SC 29250

South Dakota South Dakota Board of Pardons and Paroles P.O. Box 5911 Sioux Falls, SD 57117-5911

Tennessee Board of Parole Division of Board Operations 404 James Robertson Parkway, Suite 1300 Nashville, TN 37243-0850

Texas Texas Board of Pardons and Paroles Clemency Section 8610 Shoal Creek Boulevard Austin, TX 78757

Utah Utah Board of Pardons and Parole Attn: Pardon Specialist 448 East Winchester Street Suite 300 Murray, UT 84107

Vermont Vermont Crime Information Center Pardons 45 State Drive Waterbury, VT 05671-1300 Virginia

Pardons Staff Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth P.O. Box 2454 Richmond, VA 23218-2454

Washington

Washington State Clemency and Pardons Board Office of the Attorney General P.O. Box 40116 Olympia, WA 98504

West Virginia Office of the Governor State Capitol 1900 Kanawha Boulevard E. Charleston, WV 25305

Wisconsin Office of Governor Scott Walker 115 East Capitol Madison, WI 53702

Wyoming Wyoming Board of Parole 3120 Old Faithful Road, Suite 300 Cheyenne, WY 82002

AN IMPORTANT NOTE ABOUT PARDONS: Pardons being granted are extremely rare. Your prison record typically needs to be an exemplary one. If there are any pending fines associated with your incarceration, they will typically need to be paid in full prior to submitting your application. Letters from prison officials, former presiding judges (serving or retired), educators, pillars of the community, etc. may all be welcome additions when applying. What you have done with your time in prison will have a huge impact. Inmates who pursued educations in prison are going to see better results than inmates who got into trouble during their incarceration.

Online Reputation Today just about everything is available online. This is especially true in the case of criminal charges. Negative online reputations can frustrate job opportunities and hurt future endeavors. Here are some steps that we recommend after release:

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- Reviewing articles about your crime and reading comments from people who don't know you and don't know your case can be frustrating, but the best approach is to ignore them. If you start replying to online comments, you may only reignite interest in older negative articles about you.
- Get a Linkedin.com account. Fill it out completely. These accounts not only rank high in search results when someone searches for your name, they are specifically designed to network with professionals and gain employment.
- Volunteer at community events. This is a great way to give back to the community and an opportunity to earn and build a good reputation. Volunteers are often covered in news stories. If you want to get recognized for the good you're doing, simply start doing good.
- There are many paid services online that will actively work to repair your online reputation. These are typically very costly. However, this may be an option you wish to pursue. A search will return many options if you're interested in a paid service.
- If you want to take a less public approach to asking that negative content about you be removed, consider writing the author of the content. Just remember that news websites are typically very unlikely to remove a story unless there was an error. This suggestion applies more to comments made on forums, Facebook, etc.

Character is like a tree and reputation like its shadow. The shadow is what we think of it; the tree is the real thing.

- Abraham Lincoln

However, if a news article incorrectly states information about your case, you may have luck in getting them to correct that information. Just be prepared to provide evidence for any claims of posted misinformation.

• You can also consider the creation of other social media accounts such as Facebook and Twitter once released. These can help push down negative results on search engines. Conduct yourself in a respectful way. Avoid posting photos that are not in good taste. Avoid using profanity online. Never

engage in online arguments or negative commenting. Everyone has a past, but not everyone behaves like they have a future. You do. Embrace it!

Success story or suggestion? We want to know what worked for you so we can share it with other inmates. If you have a suggestion to make about this resource, please do so at: Self-help Suggestion - P.O. Box 10 - Edgewater, FL 32132 USA

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